

Alport syndrome 2015

Manchester
Neil Turner





Cecil Alport

1880-1959

1905 MBChB Edin

1922 London

1927 Syndrome

Alport 2015

- What is Alport Syndrome?
- How rare is it?
- Is there a treatment for it?

Alport Syndrome

- Kidney disease
- Deafness
- Eye changes

Kidney disease and deafness

- Alport syndrome
- BOR Syndrome
- MYH9 diseases
- Mitochondrial DNA problems
- Others ...



11000
1338

Rest

New from Oxford University Press
3-Volume Set
Oxford Textbook of
Clinical Nephrology
Volume 1
FOURTH EDITION
Editors:
Paul Jones
David Johnson
Christopher Morice
Jonathan Wainwright
Jonathan Wainwright
David Johnson
Oxford University Press
OXFORD

Chapter 10
The vascular basis of glomerular disease
Disease of the glomerulus is a common cause of end-stage renal disease. It is a group of disorders that affect the glomerulus, the part of the kidney that filters blood. The glomerulus is a cluster of capillaries that are surrounded by a double-walled capsule. The space between the two layers of the capsule is the Bowman's space. The glomerulus and Bowman's space together form the renal corpuscle. The renal corpuscle is the part of the kidney that filters blood. The glomerulus filters blood into the Bowman's space. The Bowman's space is then drained into the renal tubule. The renal tubule is the part of the kidney that reabsorbs water and electrolytes and secretes waste products. The renal tubule is then drained into the renal pelvis. The renal pelvis is the part of the kidney that collects urine. The renal pelvis is then drained into the ureter. The ureter is the part of the kidney that carries urine to the bladder. The bladder is the part of the urinary system that stores urine. The bladder is then drained into the urethra. The urethra is the part of the urinary system that carries urine out of the body.

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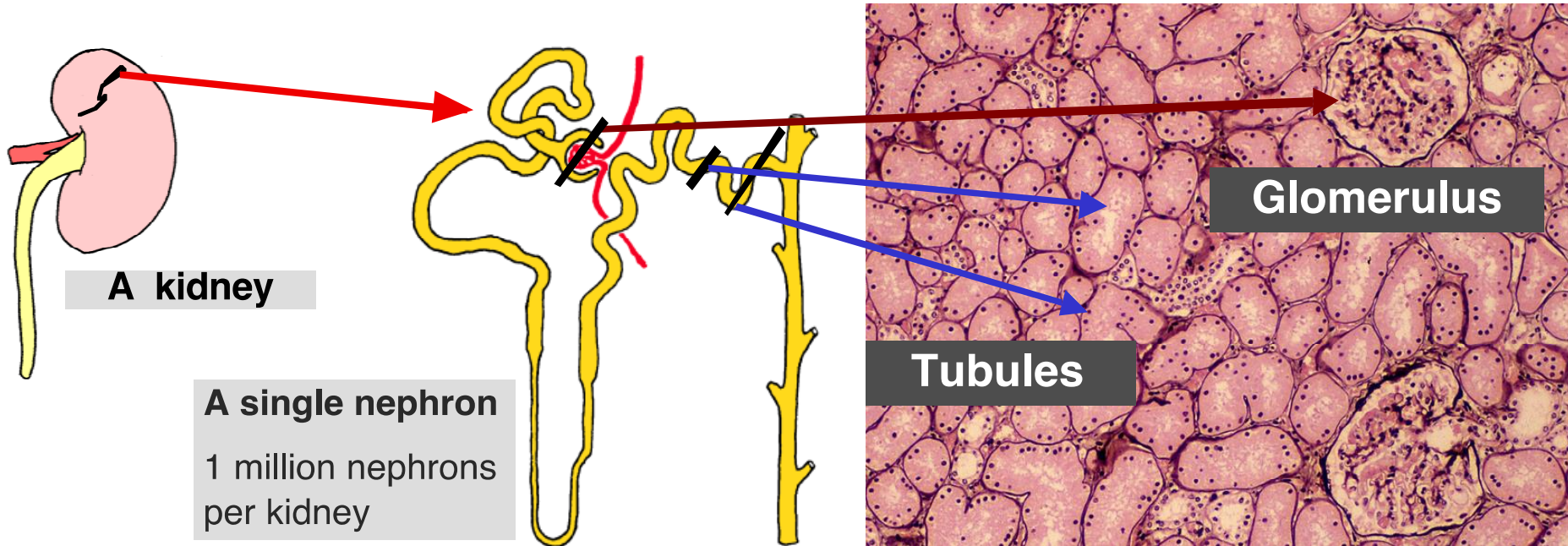
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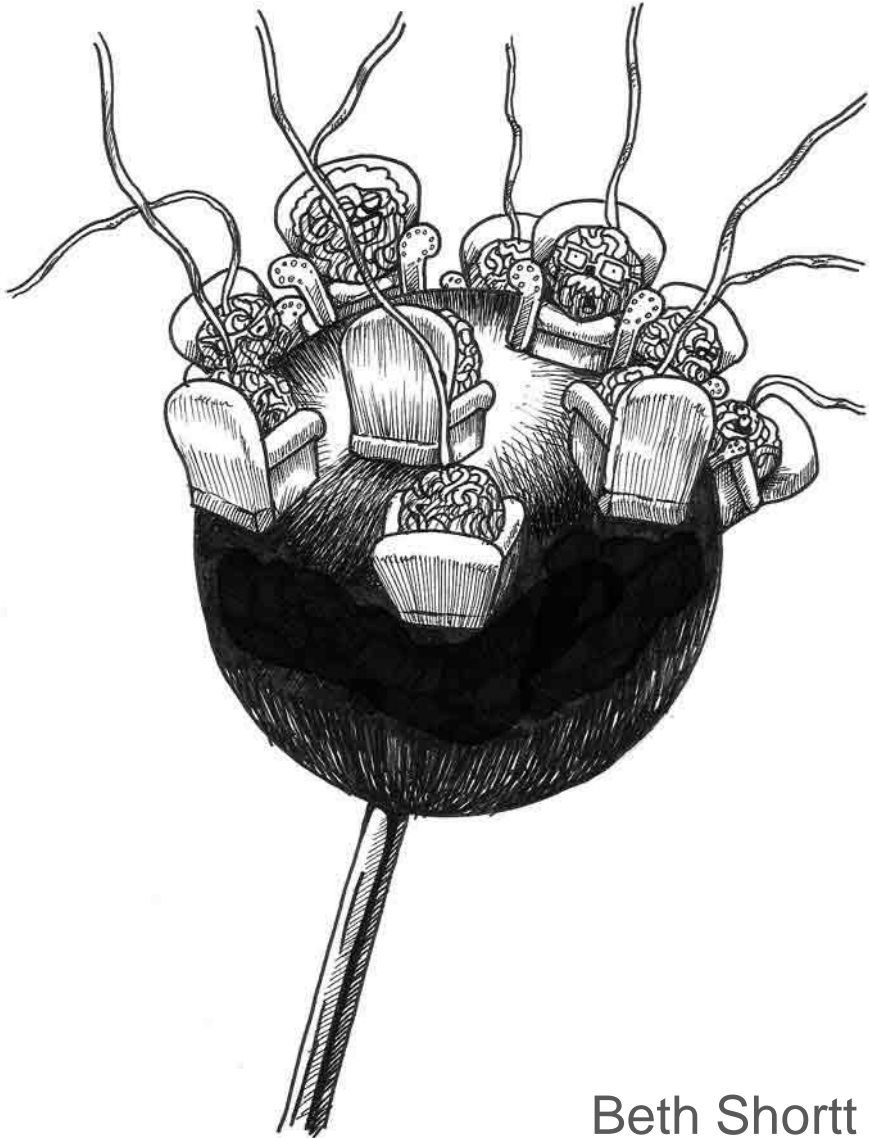


What happens in Alport Syndrome

What happens in Alport Syndrome

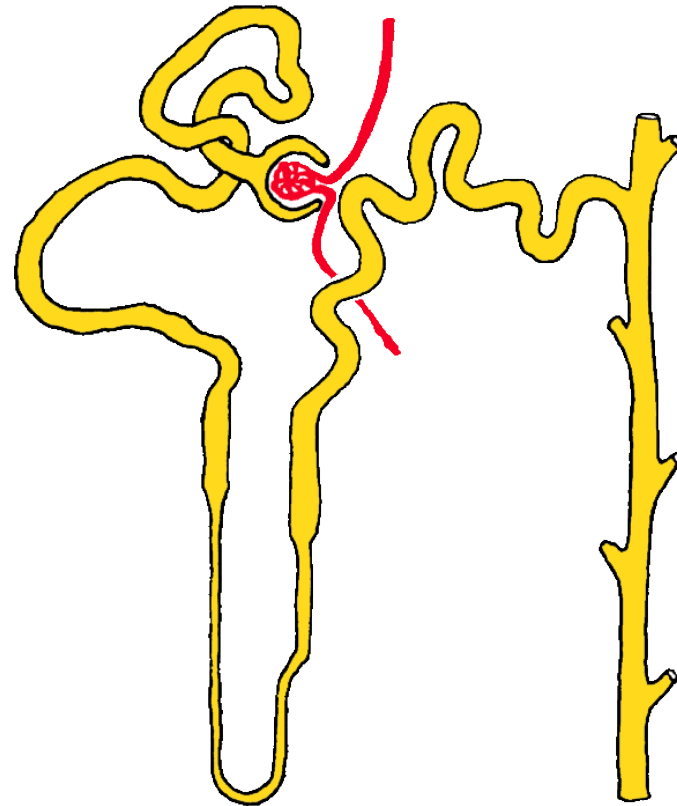


The glomerulus



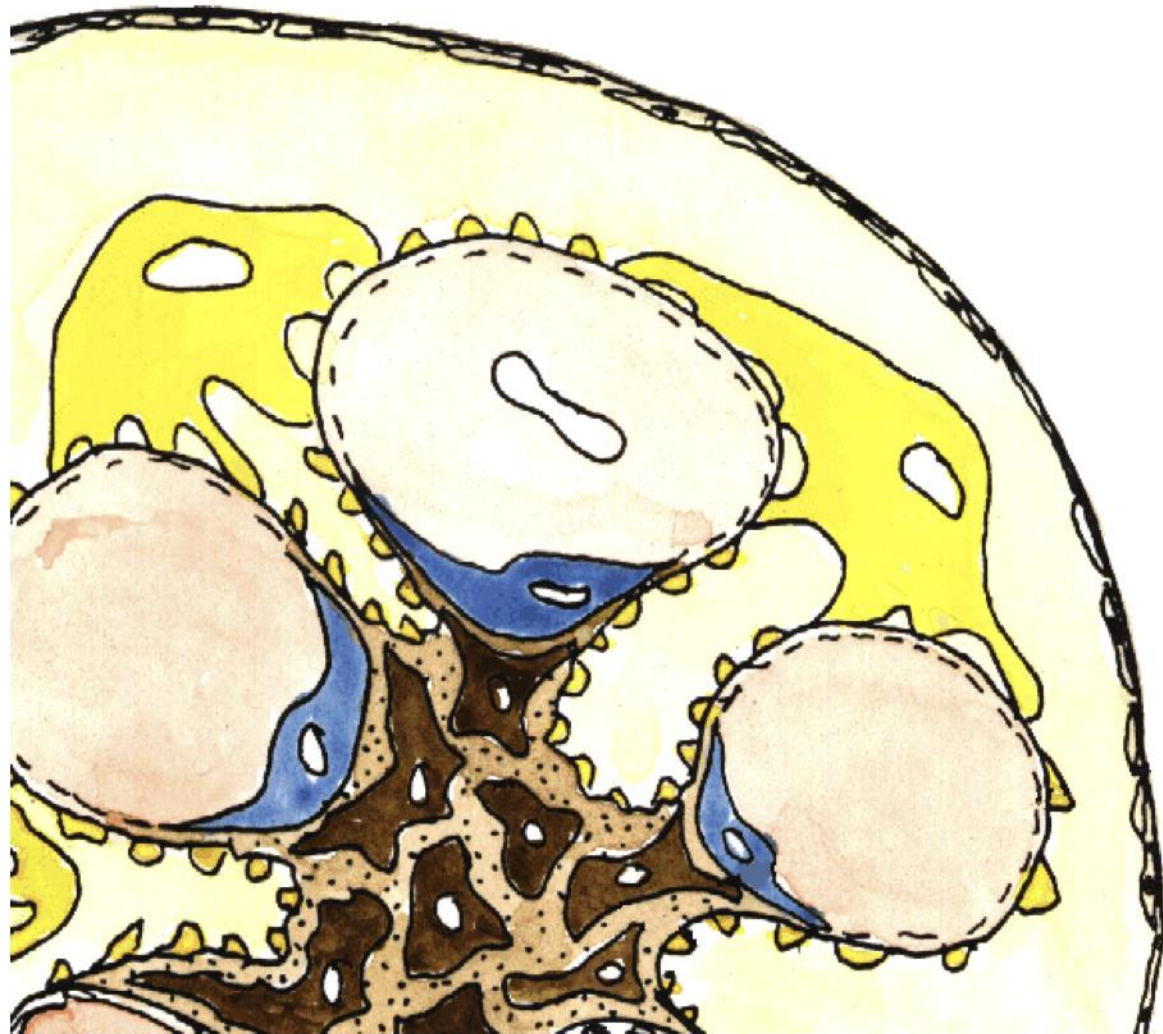
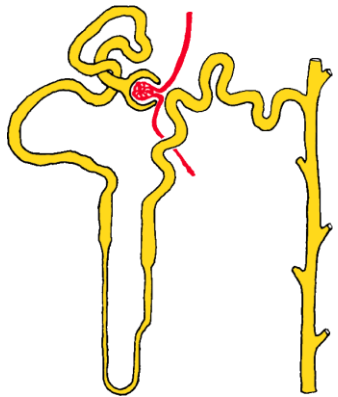
10 on a pin

1 million per kidney

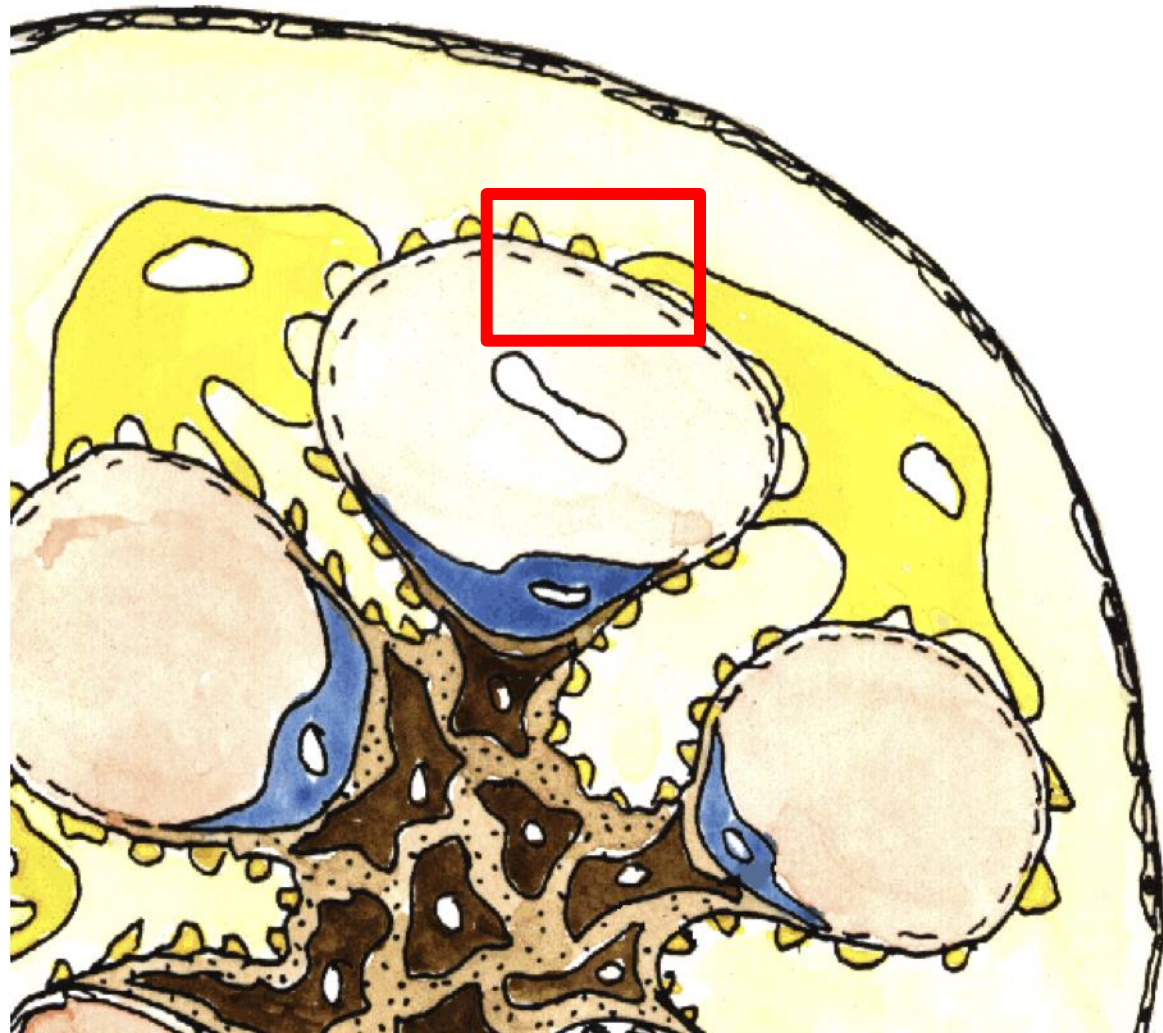
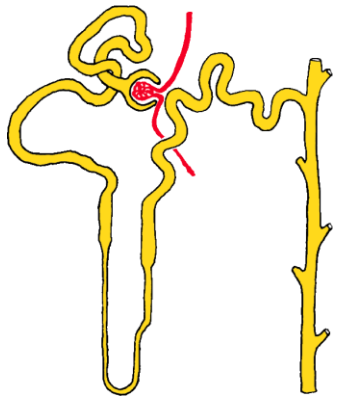


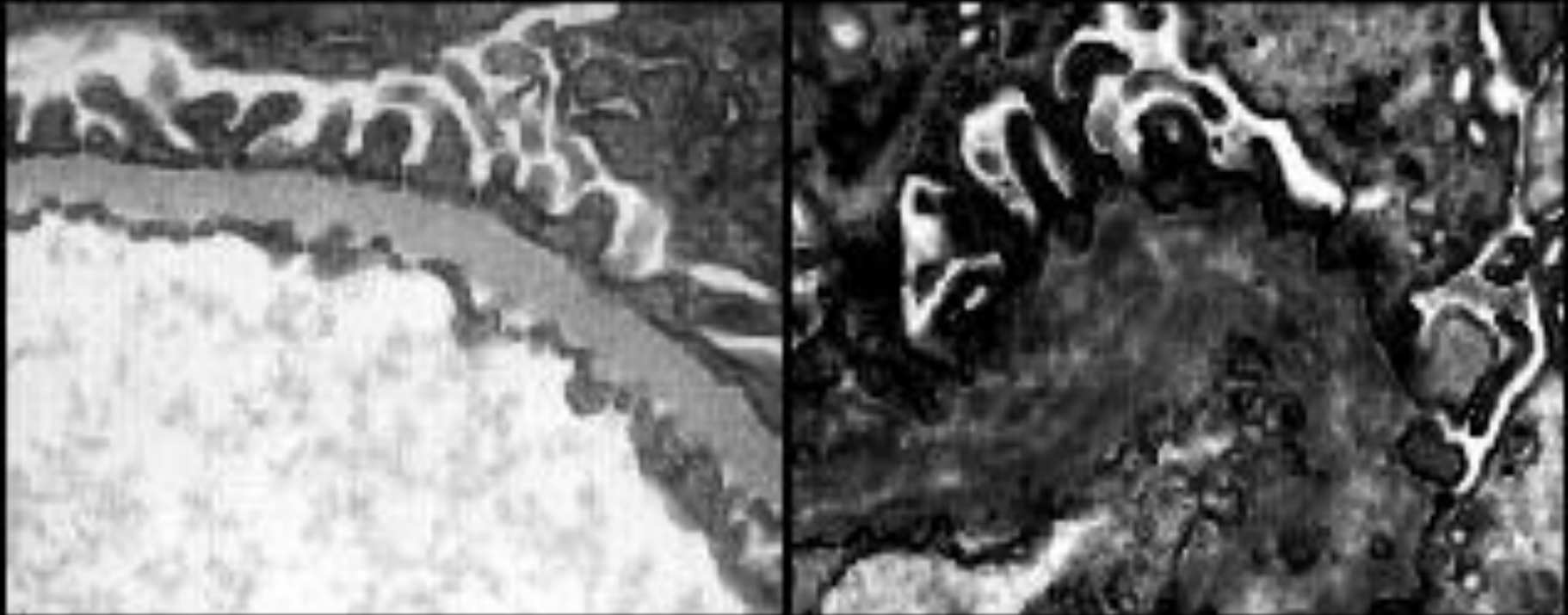
Beth Shortt

The GBM and filtration barrier



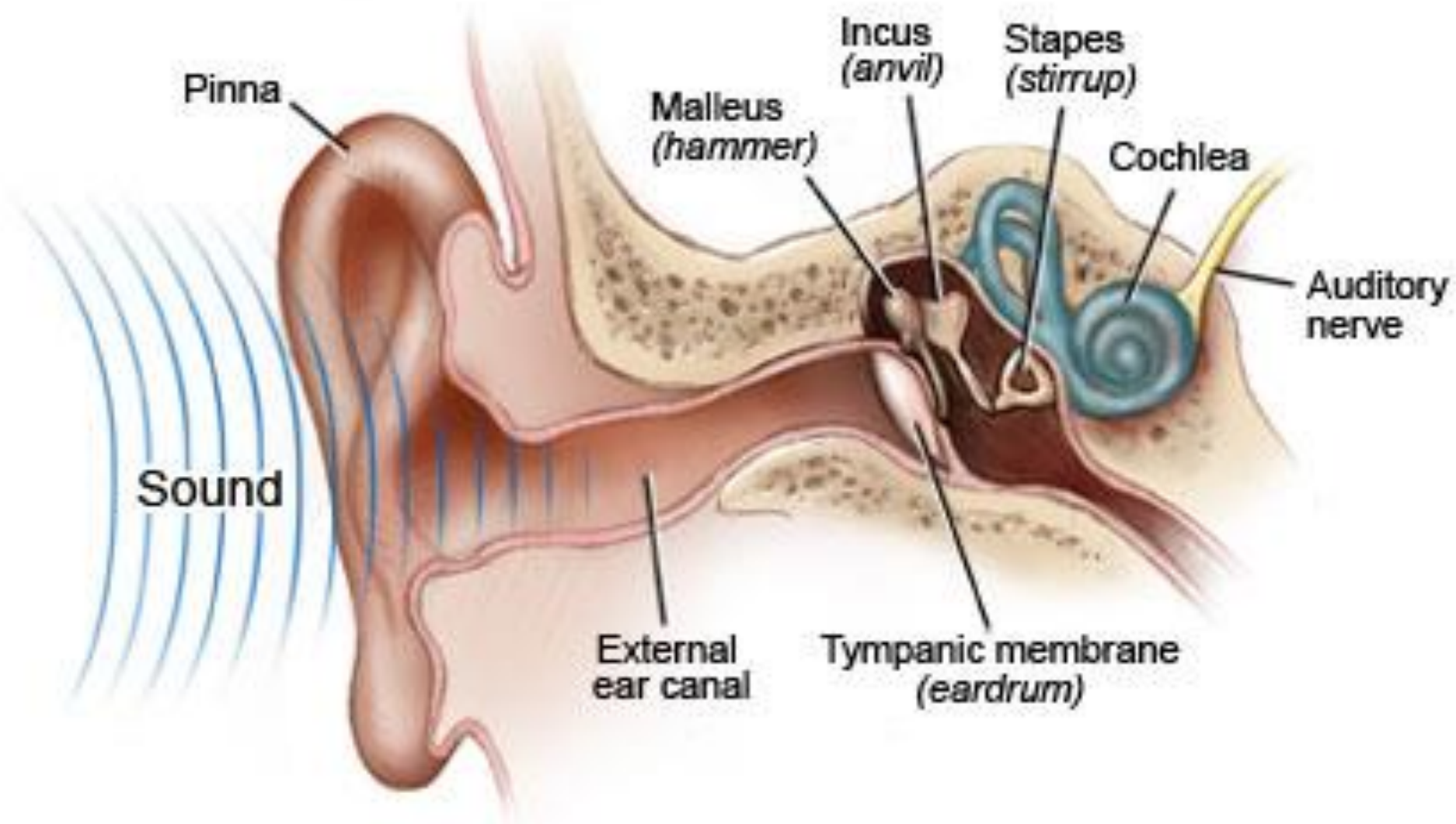
The GBM and filtration barrier

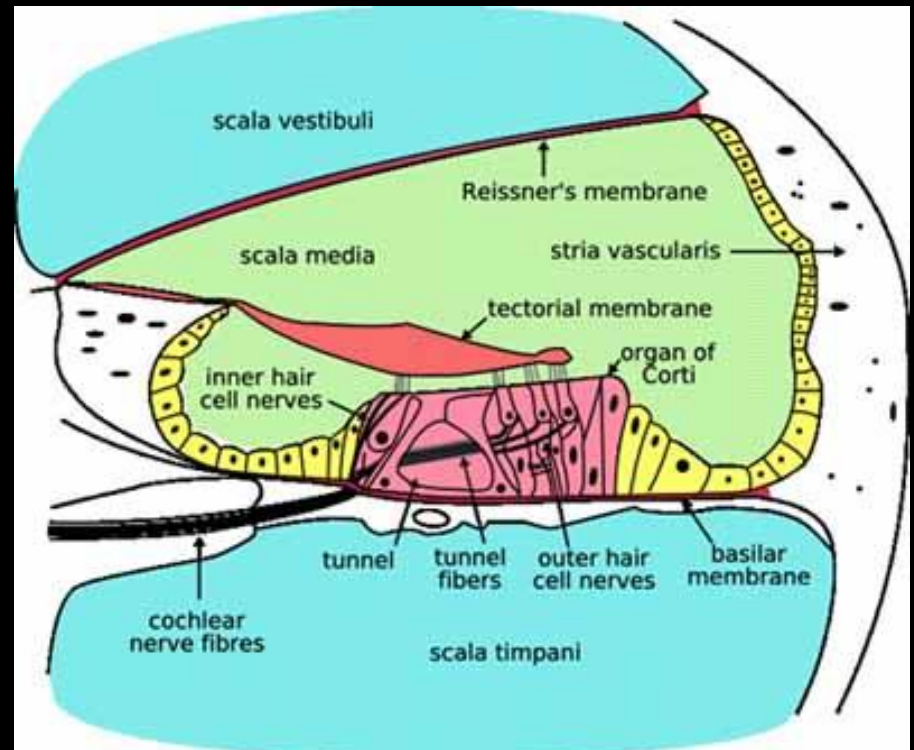
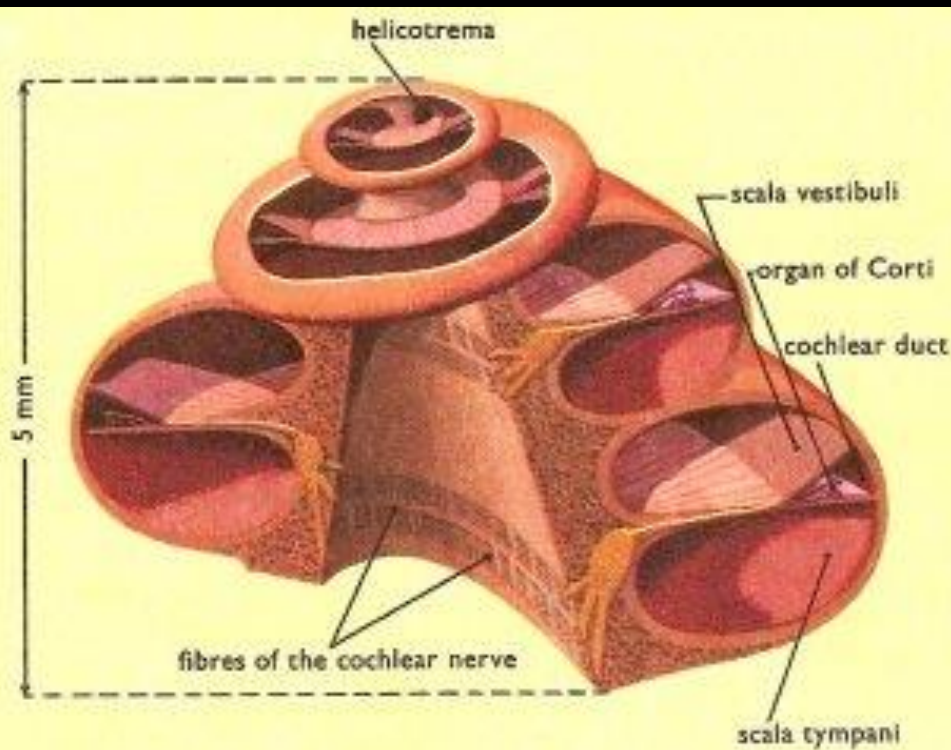




Normal and Alport GBM

Normal Hearing





Kidney disease in Alport's

- Haematuria (blood in urine)
- Proteinuria (protein in urine)
- Creatinine rises (GFR falls)

Speed varies

What happens

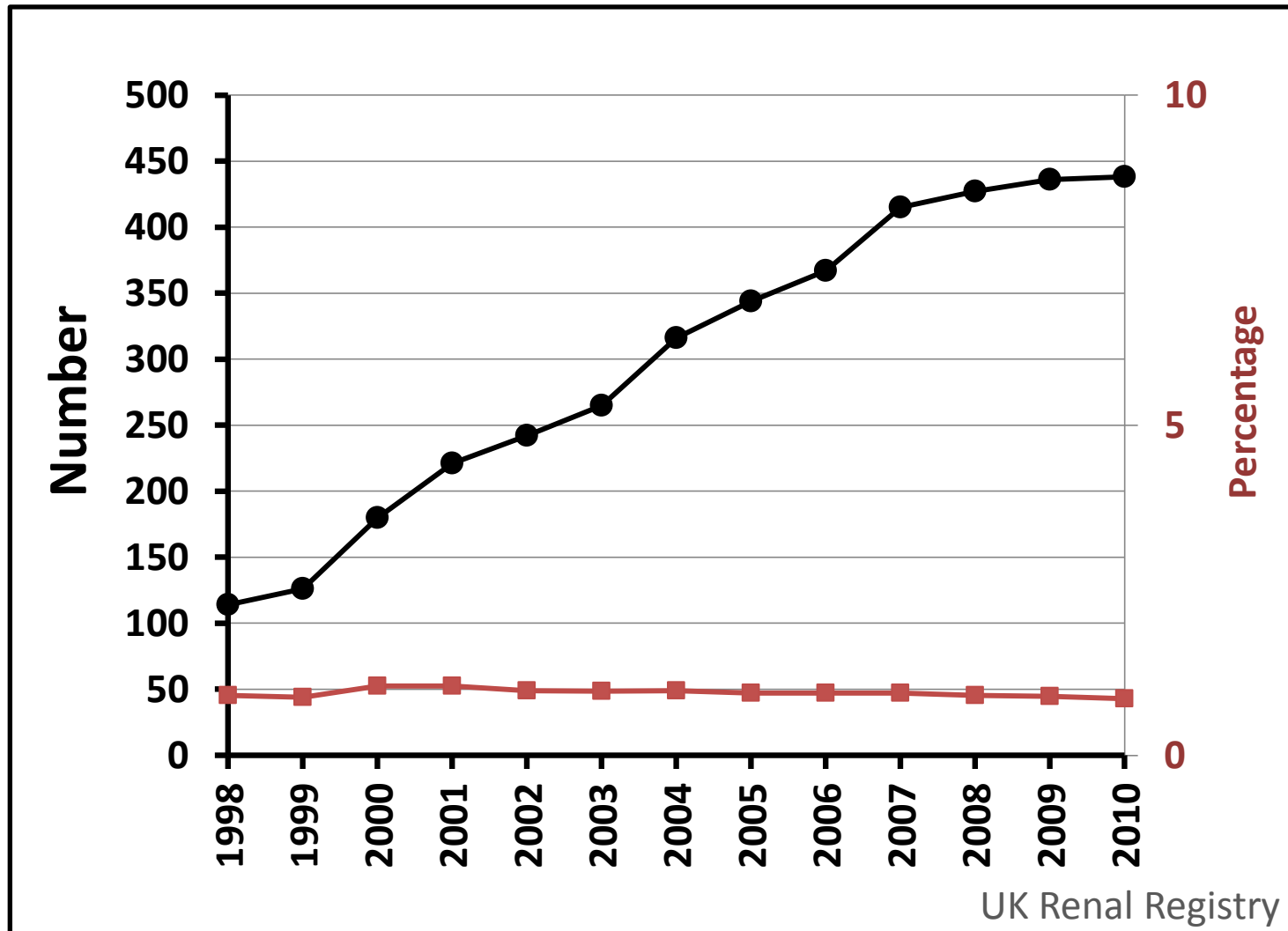
	Age
Haematuria	0
Proteinuria	5-15
GFR slips	15-35
Need dialysis	15-70 (35)

Alport 2015

- What is Alport Syndrome?
- **How rare is it?**
- Is there a treatment for it?

**How many have Alport Syndrome
in the UK?**

Patients with Alport Syndrome on RRT in the UK



How many have Alport Syndrome in the UK?

450-500 on dialysis/ transplanted

450-500 not on RRT

Carriers – 2000? (underestimate)

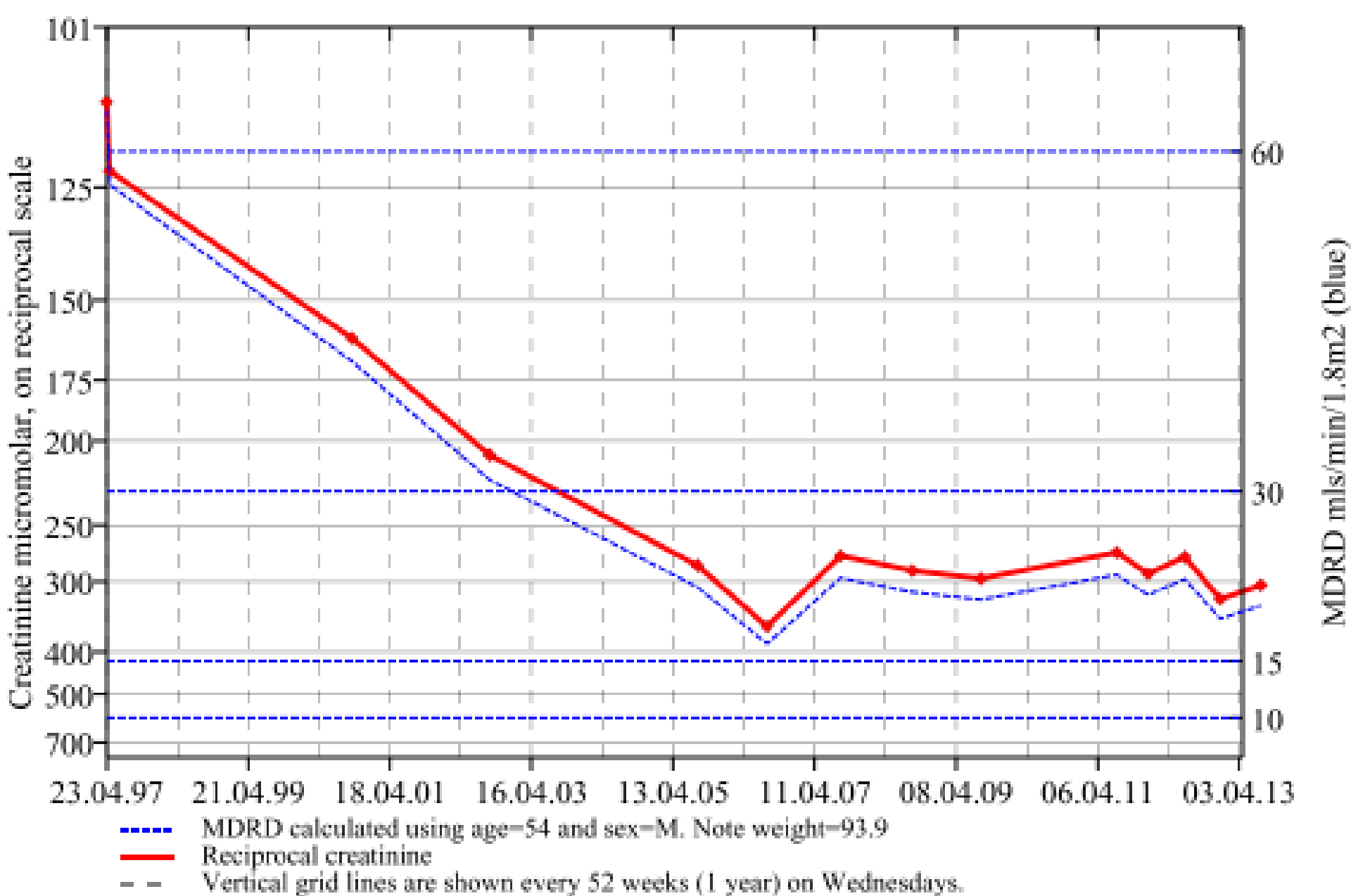
Total – maybe 3000?

15 per year start RRT in the UK

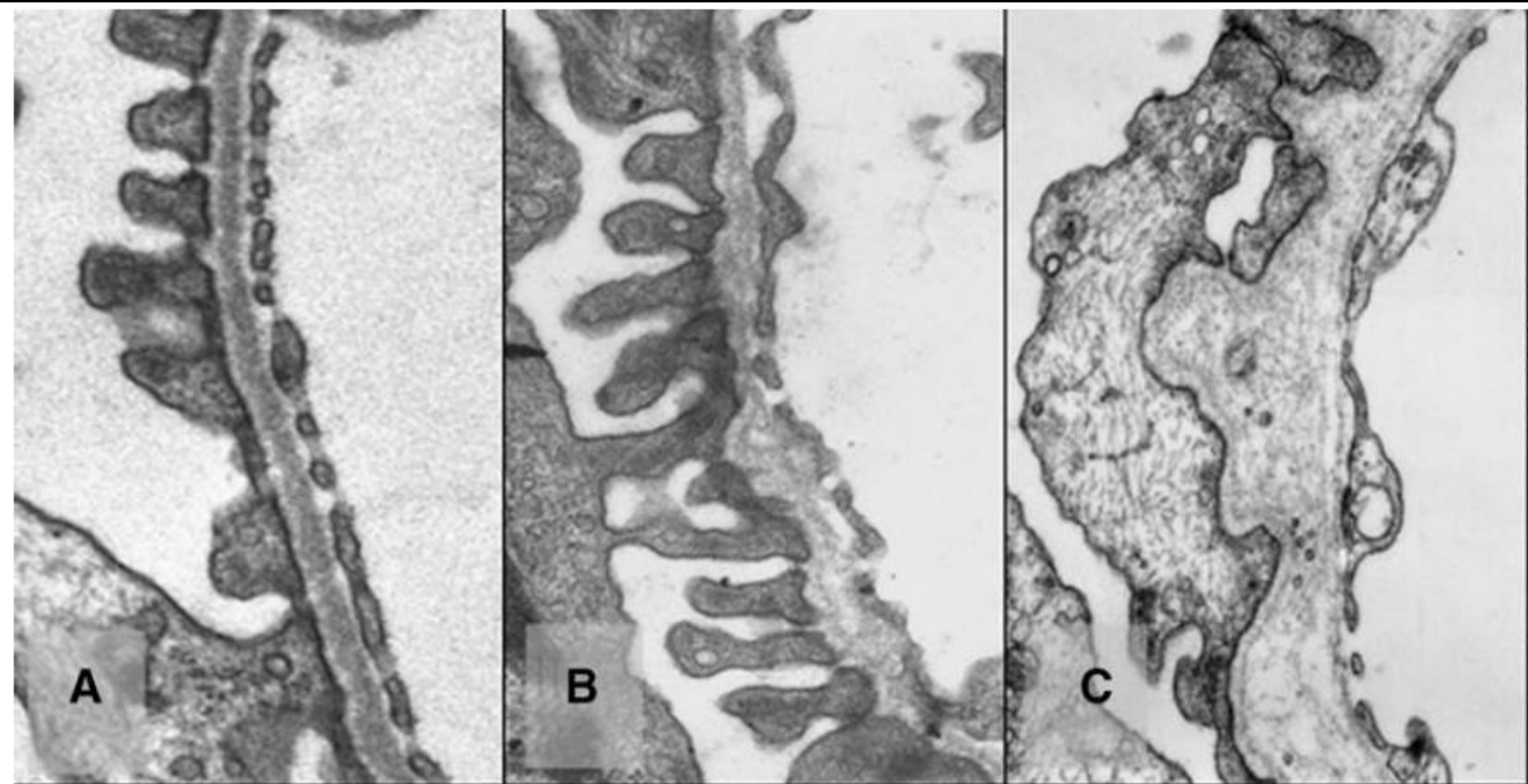
6-7 on RRT per renal unit

Alport 2015

- What is Alport Syndrome?
- How rare is it?
- **Is there a treatment for it?**

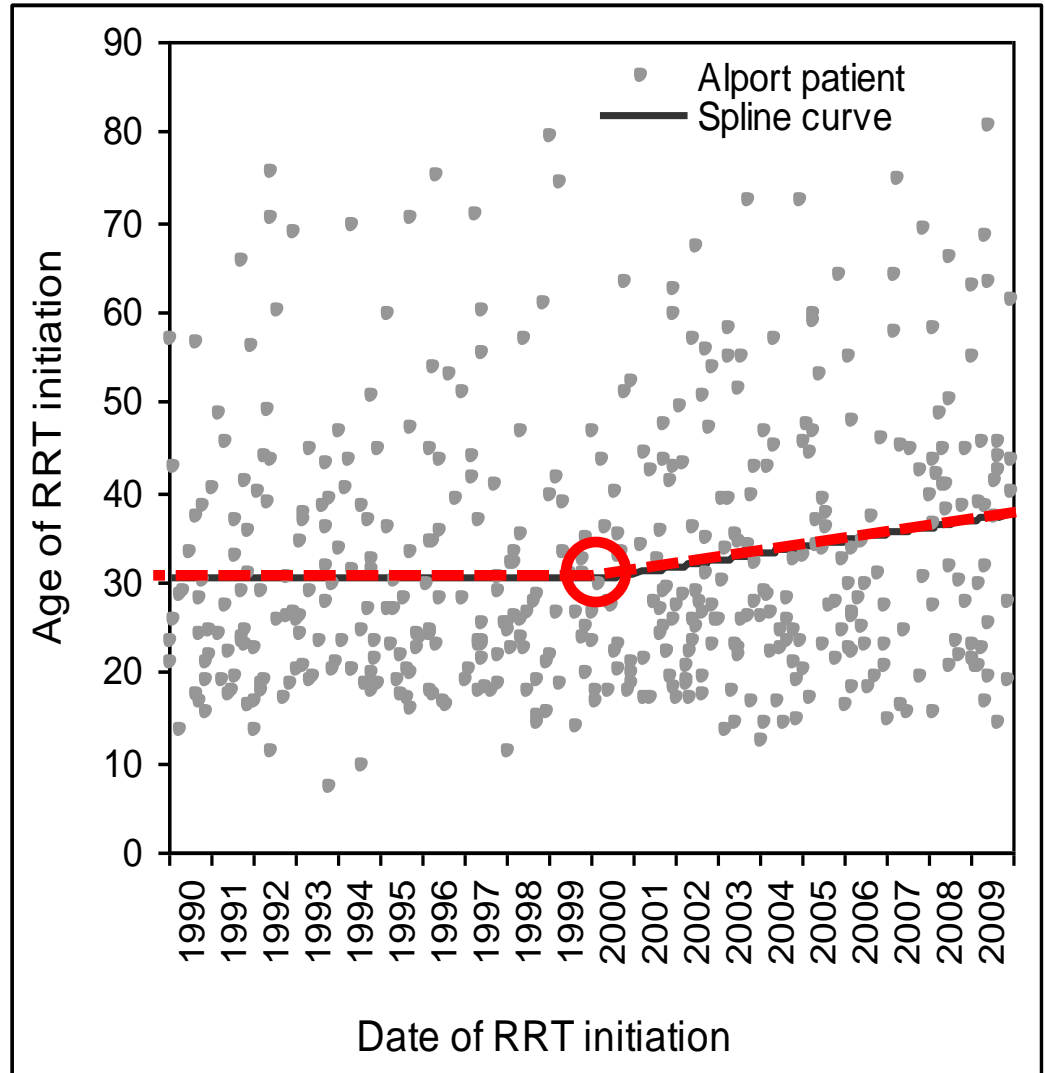
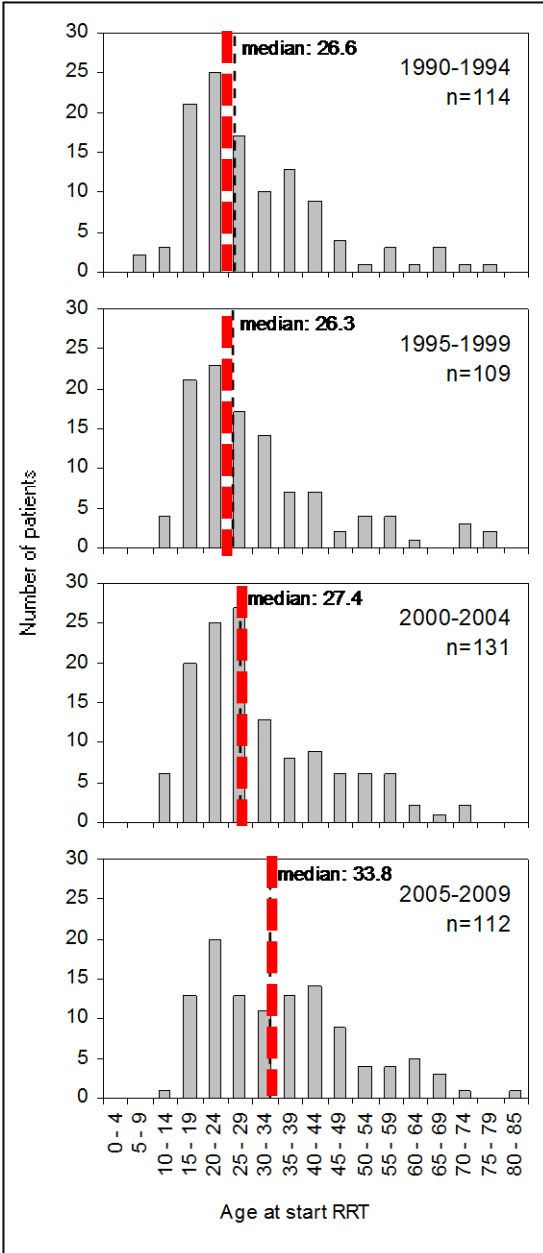


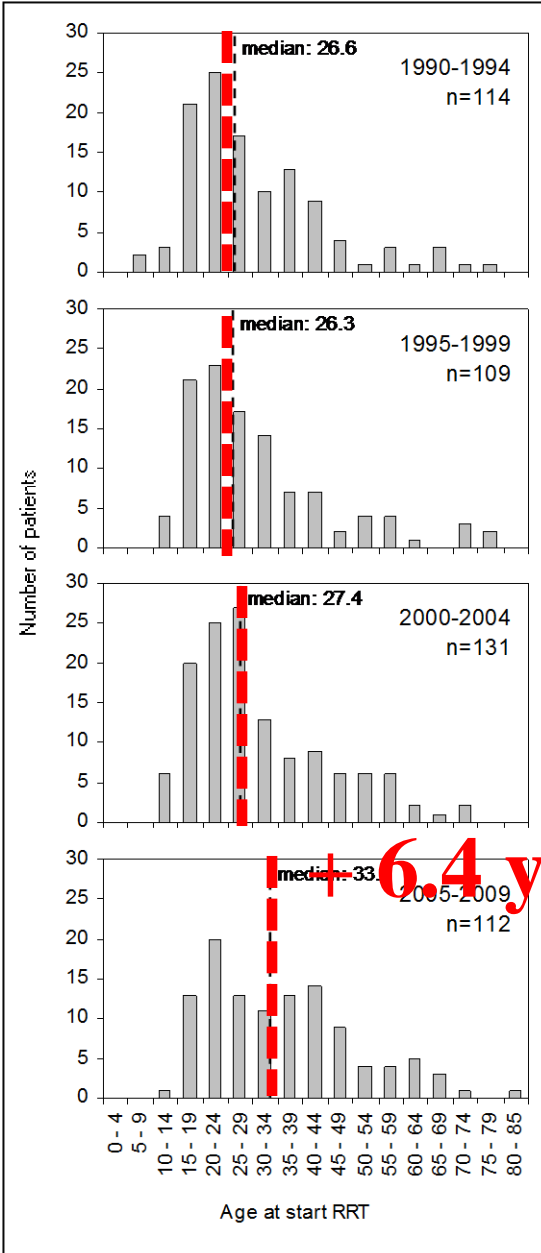
RenPlot by Richard Phelps, University of Edinburgh.



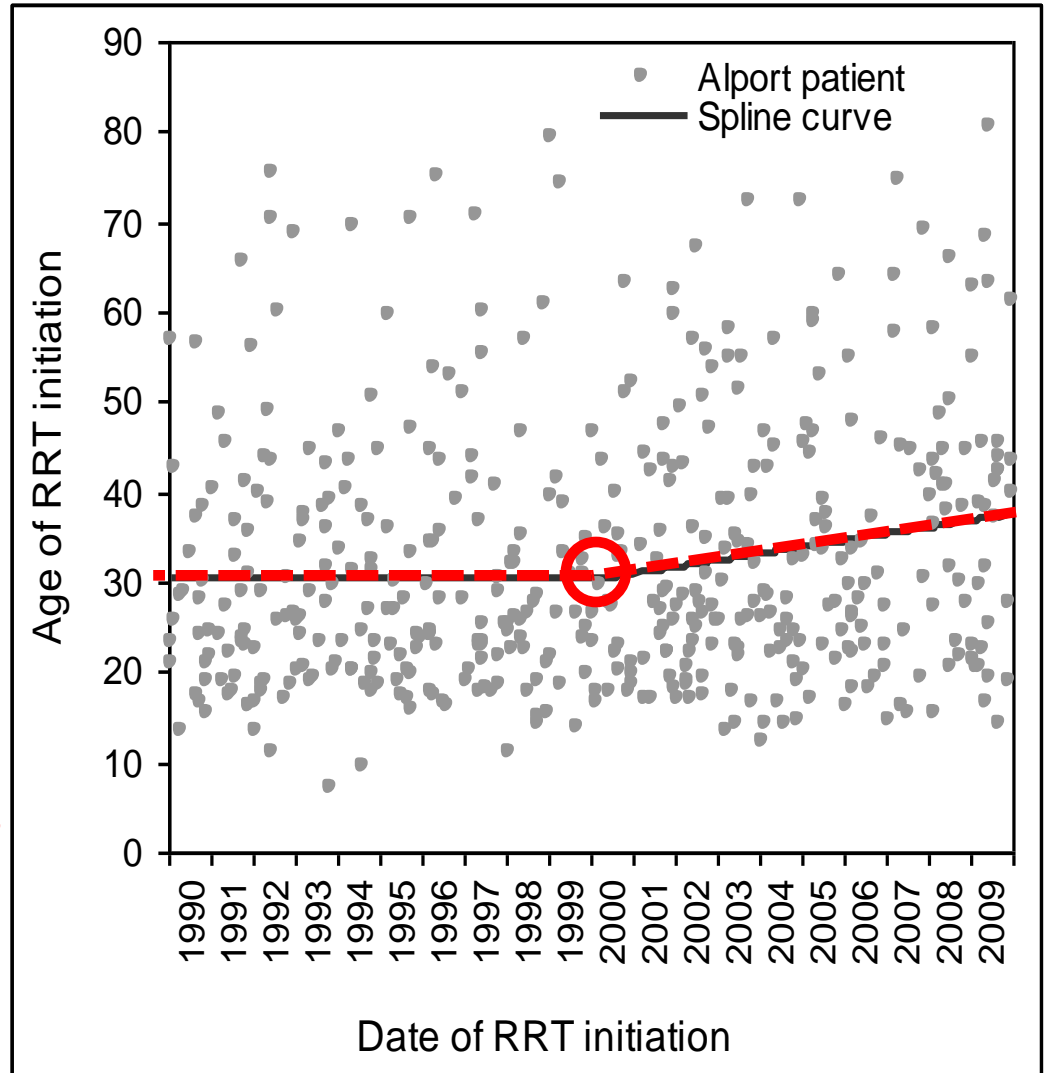
ACE inhibitors

- Work in animals (mice, dogs)

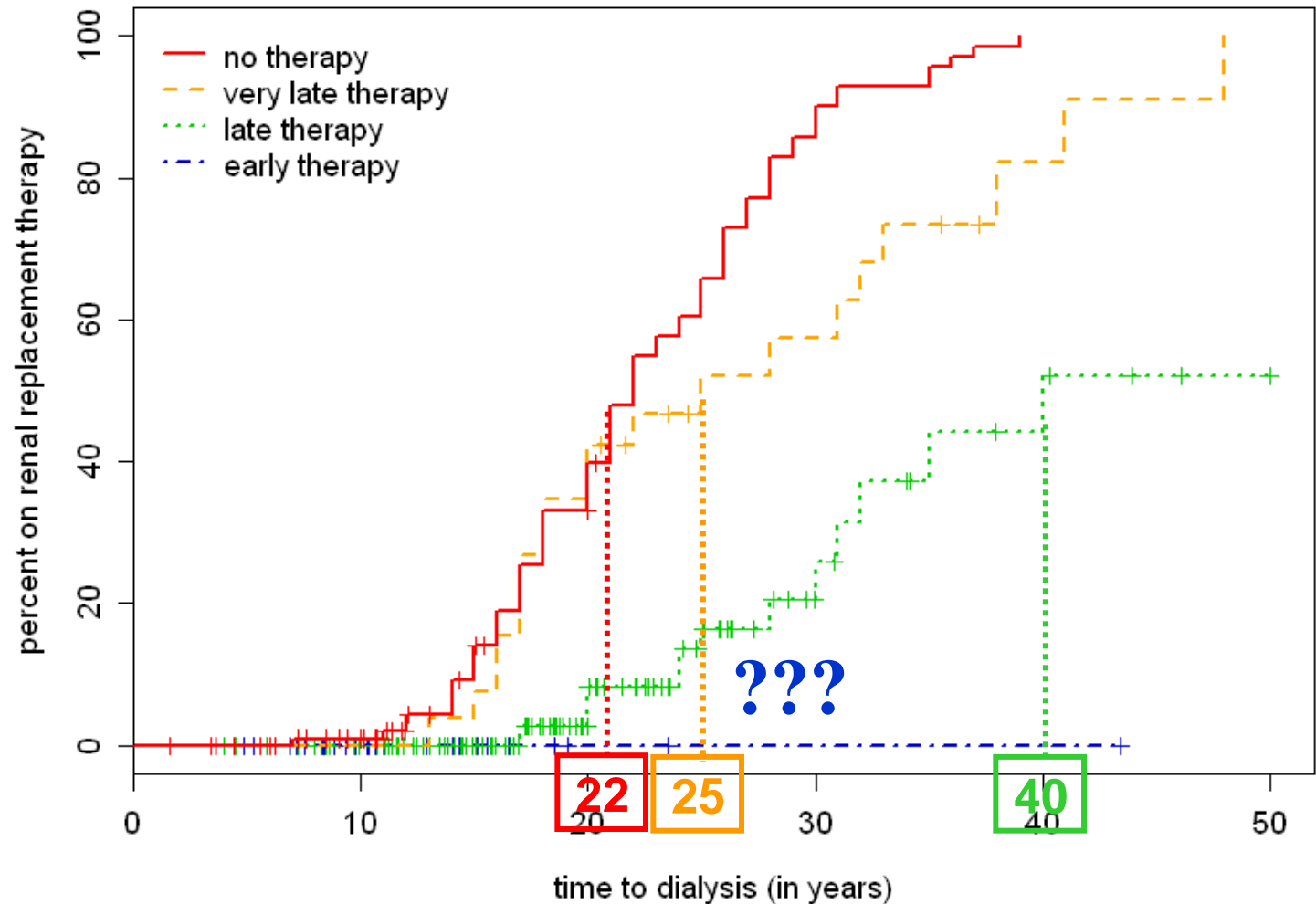




+ 6.4 years



Earlier treatment is better?



no. at risk

no therapy	109	105	96	75	50	29	10	5	0	0	0
very late therapy	26	26	26	25	17	10	8	5	2	1	0
late therapy	115	113	105	84	52	31	15	9	7	4	3
early therapy	33	32	20	8	2	1	1	1	1	0	0

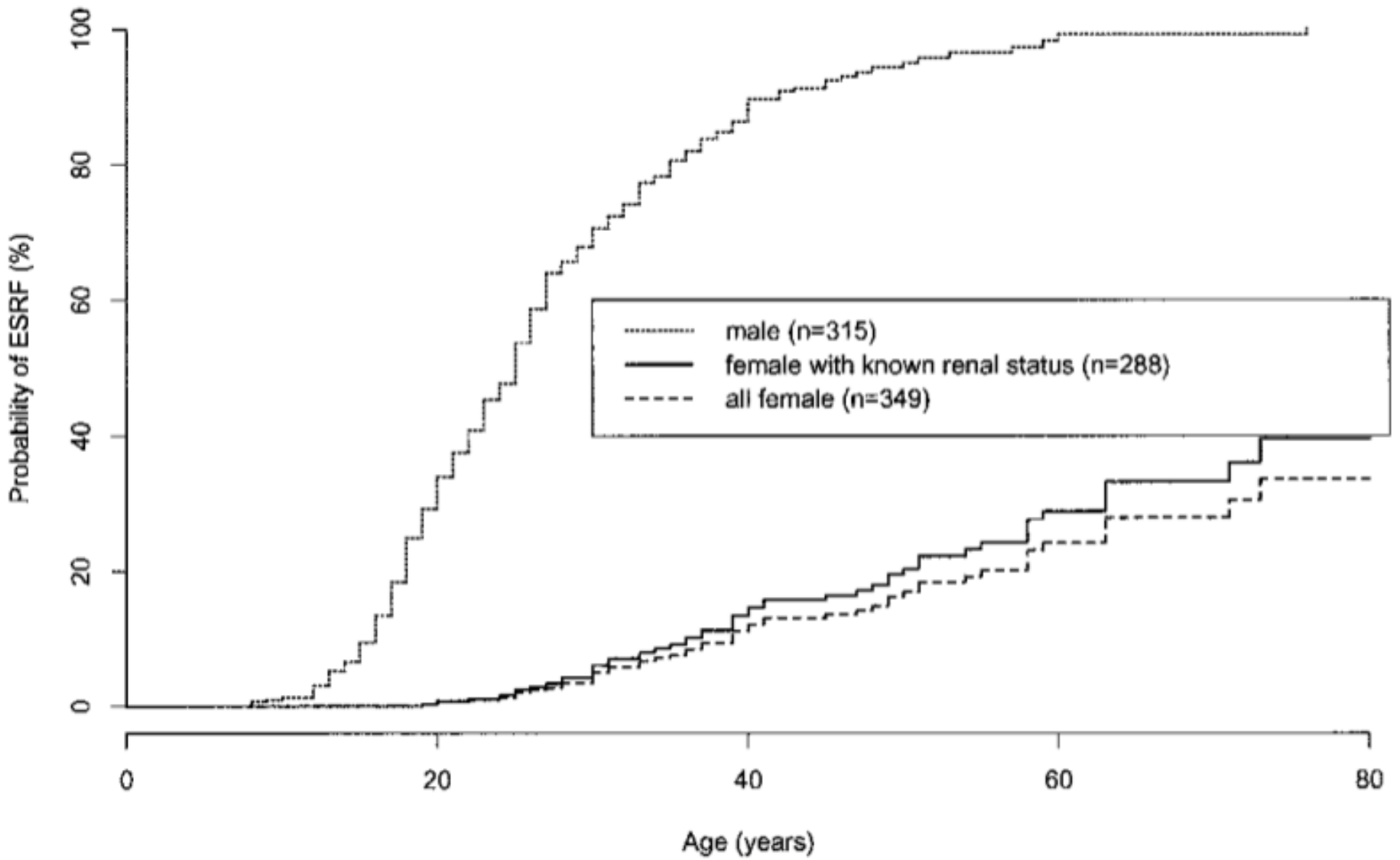
ACE inhibitors

- Work in animals (mice, dogs)
- Work in humans

ACE inhibitors now

Anyone with proteinuria

- 'Carrier' or fully affected



ACE inhibitors

- Work in animals (mice, dogs)
- Work in humans
- There are other candidate drugs

ACE inhibitors

- Work in animals (mice, dogs)
- Work in humans
- There are other candidate drugs
 - Lower proteinuria?
 - Reduce scarring?
 - Stabilise GBM?

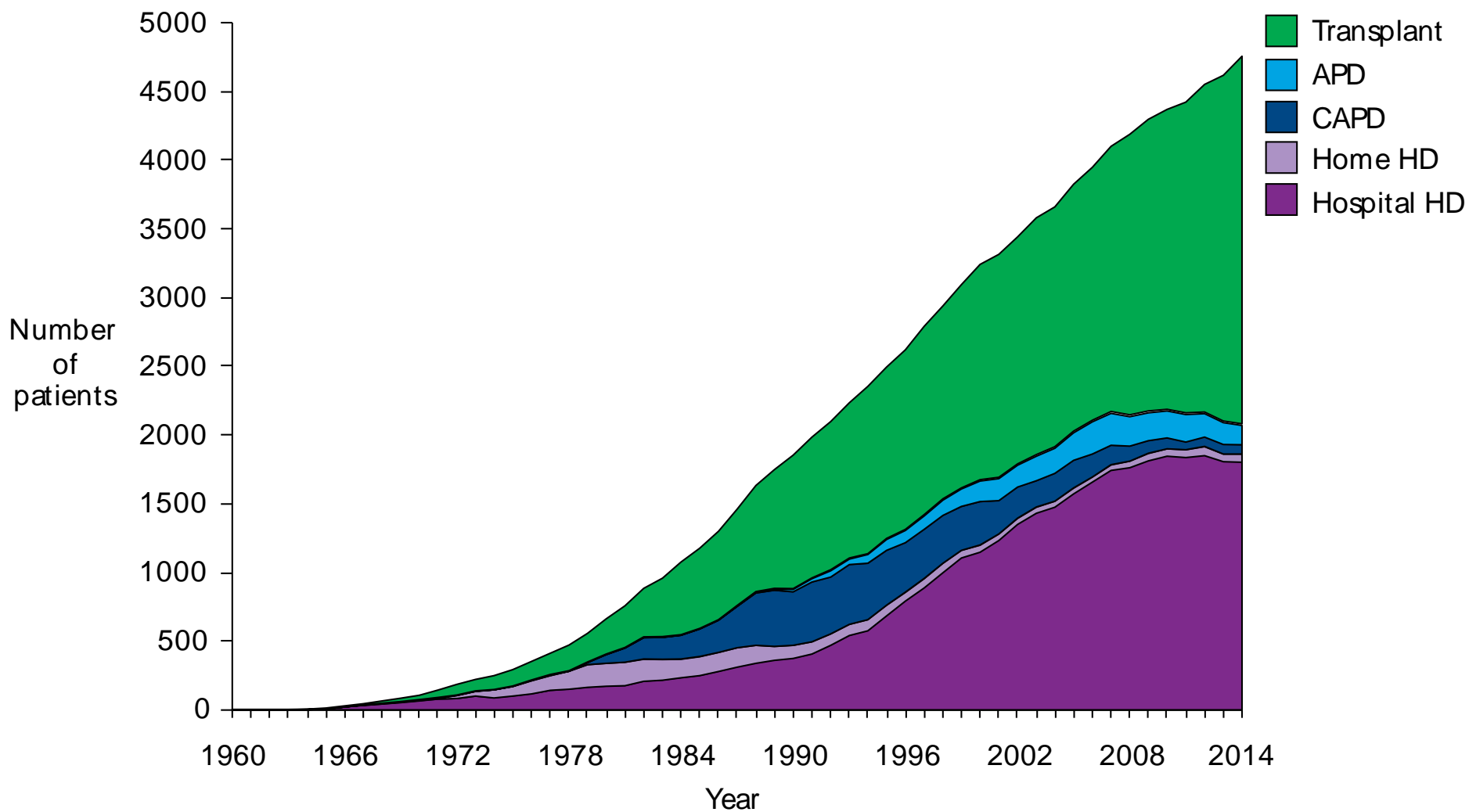
Transplant Unit

- Scottish Liver Transplant Unit
- East of Scotland Renal Transplant Unit
- Scottish Pancreas Transplant Unit
- Scottish Islet Transplant Unit



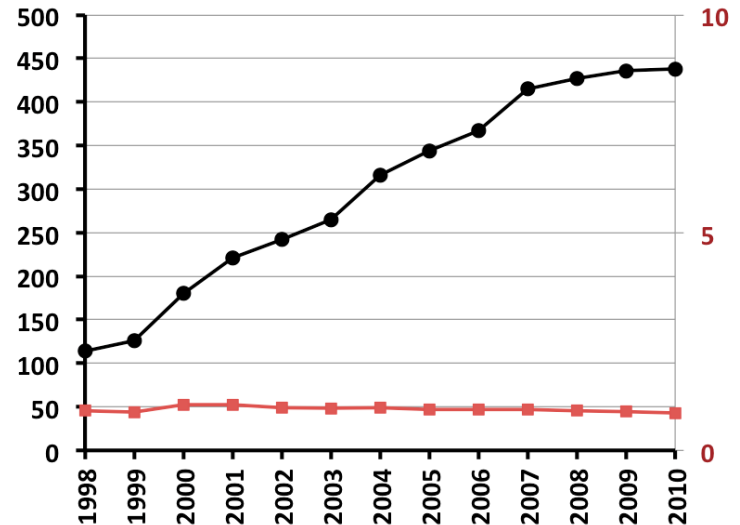
Linda Phillips
Nancy Spaeth

All patients on dialysis/transplanted



The challenge

- Improve
- Prevent
- Find the next treatments



Neil Turner

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Restrooms • M

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New from Oxford University Press
Fundamentals of Clinical Neurophysiology



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Eye changes

